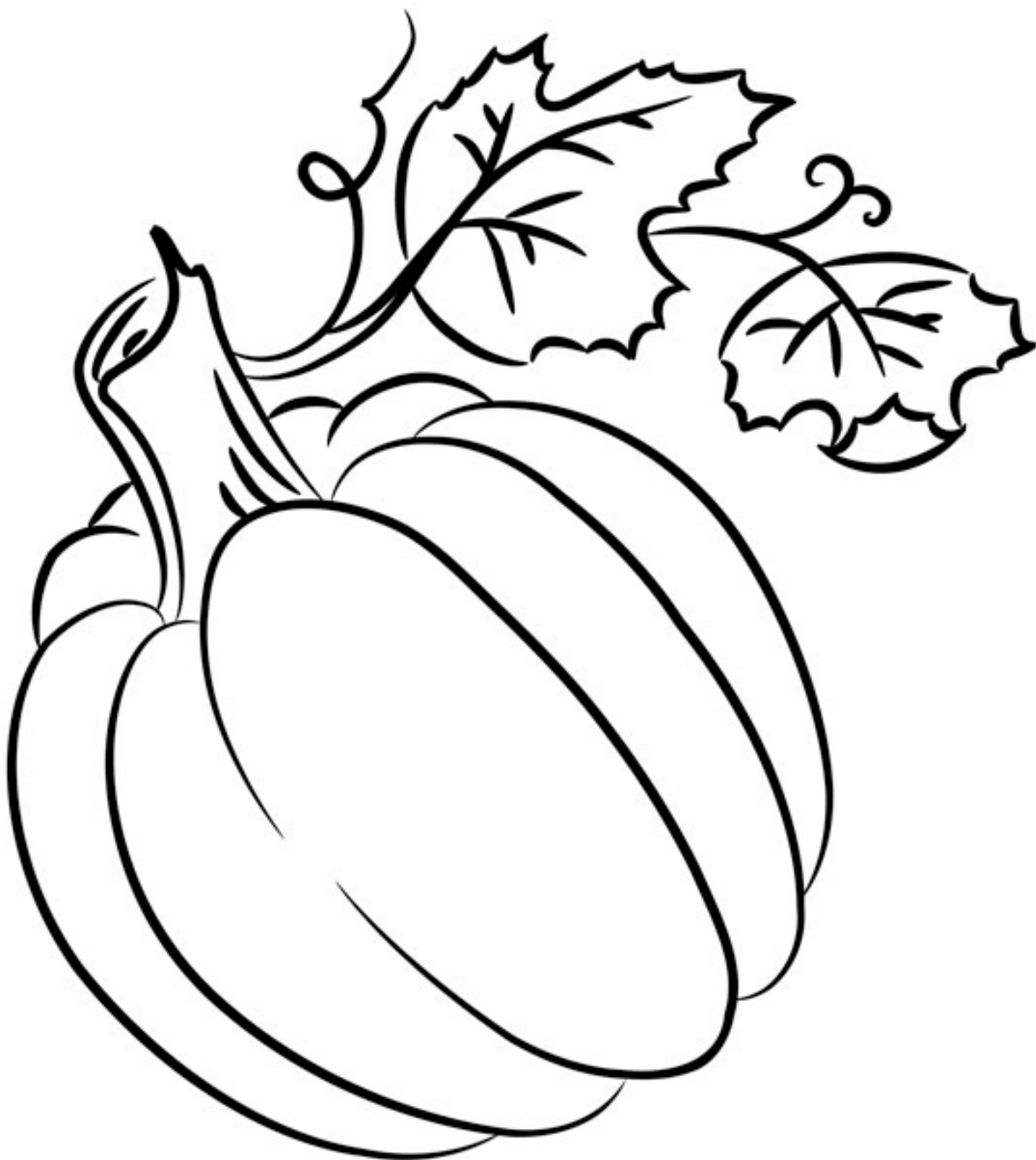




Pokoloruj obrazek